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Ch. 7-9 Study Guide

**Key Terms:**

* **fief**
* **papal supremacy**
* **charter**
* **serf**
* **King Clovis**
* **King John**
* **vernacular**
* **the crusades**
* **Justinian**
* **Constantinople**
* **Ivan the Great-accomplishments**
* **Ivan the Terrible-his “accomplishments”**
* **Constantinople and the seas it connects**
* **Great Schism and its cause**
* **Common Law and who it applied to**
* **The Reconquista**
* **Concordat of Worms and what was decided**
* **Benedictine Rule-3 vows**

**Main Ideas:**

* **Why did Pope Leo III crown Charlemagne emperor?**
* **What were the main causes of the Great Schism**
* **Positive and negative effects of the Crusades**
* **What happened when the Mongols took over Russia?**
* **What did Justinian do for the Byzantine Empire?**
* **Reason Henry II and Church faught**
* **The Church started losing power because of what group trying to gain power?**
* **Why did King John sign the Magna Carta**
* **What is William the Conqueror known for? (Hint: warm up question)**
* **Result of the Black Plague/Death**
* **What was one effect o f the hundred years war?**
* **How did Monarchs gain power?**
* **What were the reforms Pope Gregory the VII made?**
* **Feudalism was used because it offered what to people?**
* **What did King Clovis do when he conquered Gaul?**
* **What did the Treaty of Verdun Do?**